



Oxford Cambridge and RSA

Thursday 12 June 2025 – Morning

A Level History A

Y224/01 Apartheid and Reconciliation: South African Politics

1948–1999

Time allowed: 1 hour



You must have:

- the OCR 12-page Answer Booklet

INSTRUCTIONS

- Use black ink.
- Write your answer to each question in the Answer Booklet. The question numbers must be clearly shown.
- Fill in the boxes on the front of the Answer Booklet.
- Choose **one** question and answer **all** the parts of that question.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is **30**.
- The marks for each question are shown in brackets [].
- Quality of extended response will be assessed in questions marked with an asterisk (*).
- This document has **4** pages.

ADVICE

- Read each question carefully before you start your answer.

BLANK PAGE

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Answer Question 1 **or** Question 2.

1

(a) Which of the following had the greater impact in South Africa?

(i) The Group Areas Act

(ii) The Separate Amenities Act

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**.

[10]

(b)* 'The collapse of Apartheid during the period from 1978 to 1989 was the result of the protests of ordinary South Africans.'

How far do you agree?

[20]

2

(a) Which of the following had the greater impact upon Black and Coloured South Africans?

(i) Botha's 'Total Strategy'

(ii) Botha's reforms

Explain your answer with reference to both **(i)** and **(ii)**.

[10]

(b)* How far was South Africa transformed between 1989 and 1999?

[20]

END OF QUESTION PAPER

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